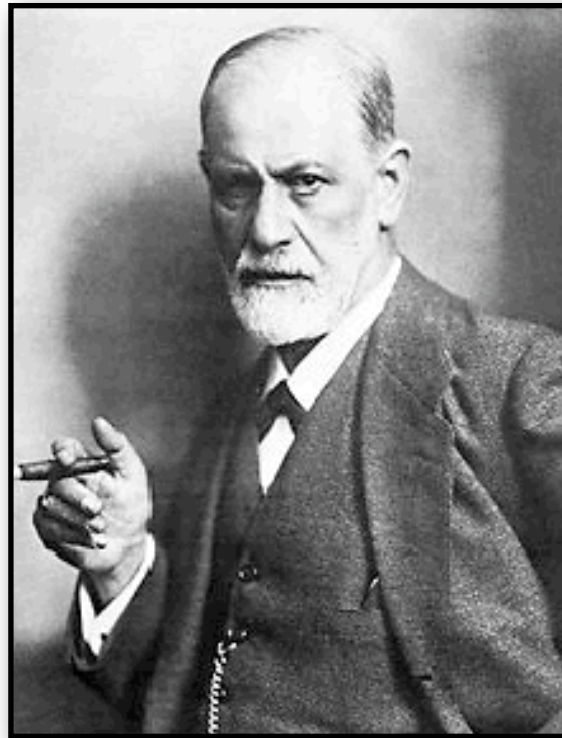


FREUD'S

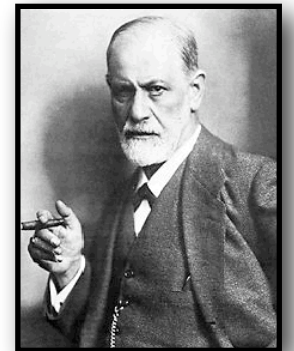
Psychosexual Stages of Development

The Theory



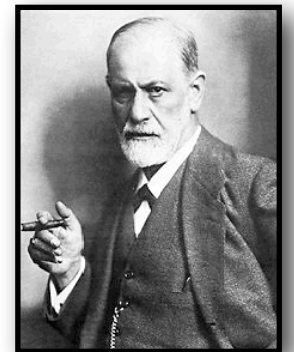
The Theory

- *Development is a transfer of “energy” from one part of the body to another. (pleasure zone)*



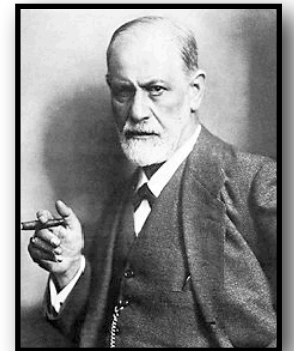
The Theory

- *Development is a transfer of “energy” from one part of the body to another. (pleasure zone)*
- *If all goes well, energy moves from one zone to another as a person ages*



The Theory

- *Development is a transfer of “energy” from one part of the body to another. (pleasure zone)*
- *If all goes well, energy moves from one zone to another as a person ages*
- *When problems (frustration or indulgence) occur, the energy becomes “fixed,” or not free to advance to the next zone*



FIXATION



FIXATION

- *Occurs when a conflict during a stage is not resolved*



FIXATION

- *Occurs when a conflict during a stage is not resolved*
- *Develop an unconscious preoccupation with the pleasure area of that stage*



ORAL stage

birth - 1yr



ORAL stage

birth - 1yr

- *Pleasure Zone = child's mouth*



ORAL stage

birth - 1yr

- *Pleasure Zone = child's mouth*
- *Love object = mother's breast (food & love)*



ORAL stage

birth - 1yr

- *Pleasure Zone = child's mouth*
- *Love object = mother's breast (food & love)*
- *Gratifying Activities = nursing - eating, mouth movement, sucking, gumming, biting, swallowing*



- *Area of conflict = feeding*

- *Frustration: schedule fed only for nutrition*



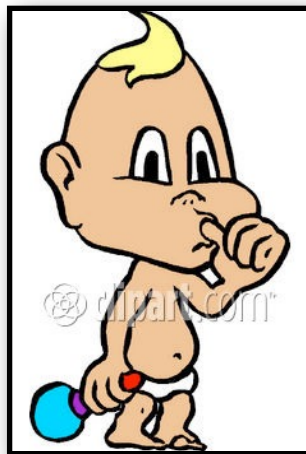
- *Frustration: schedule fed only for nutrition*
- *Results: tight-lipped people who eat only for nourishment*



- ***Frustration:** schedule fed only for nutrition*
- ***Results:** tight-lipped people who eat only for nourishment*
- ***Overindulgence:** demand fed at the slightest whimper*



- *Frustration: schedule fed only for nutrition*
- *Results: tight-lipped people who eat only for nourishment*
- *Overindulgence: demand fed at the slightest whimper*
- *Results: over eat, drink, smoke, etc.*



- **Other Symptoms**
 - constant chewing on gum, pens, pencils, etc., nail biting
 - sarcasm & verbal hostility (biting personality)



ANAL stage

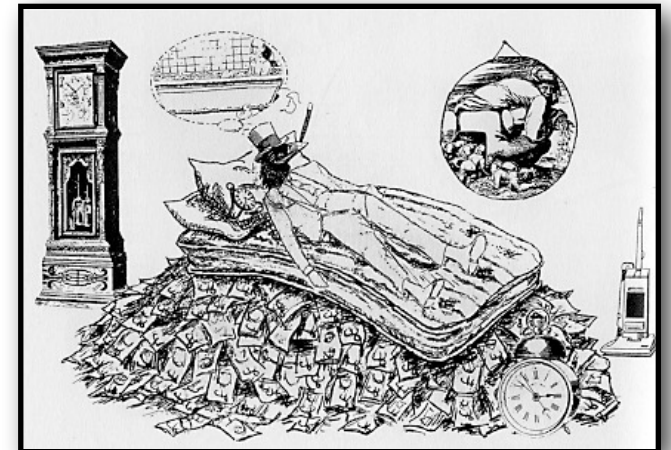
1-2 yrs



ANAL stage

1-2 yrs

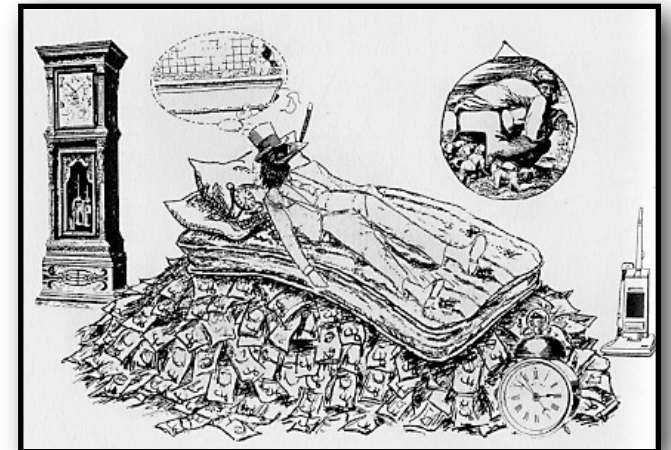
- *Pleasure Zone = anus*



ANAL stage

1-2 yrs

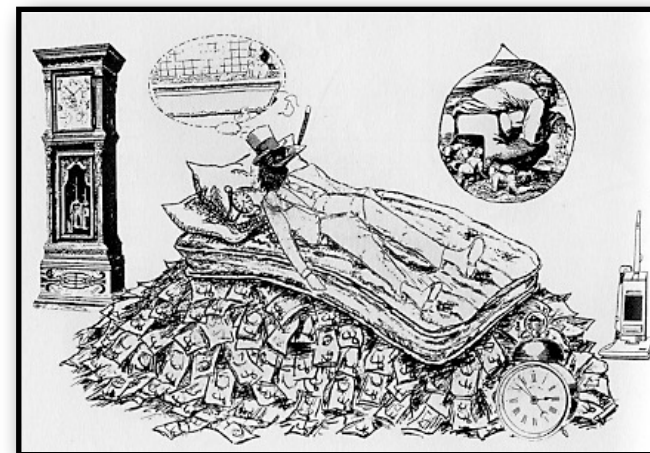
- *Pleasure Zone = anus*
- *Love object = process of defecation*



ANAL stage

1-2 yrs

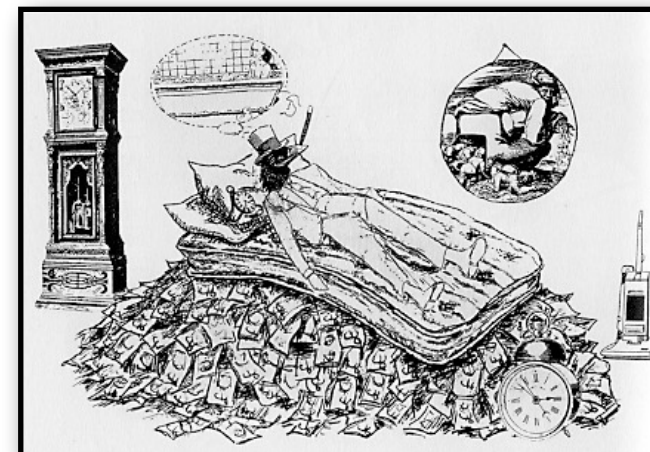
- *Pleasure Zone = anus*
- *Love object = process of defecation*
- *Gratifying Activities = bowel movement or withholding of a movement*



ANAL stage

1-2 yrs

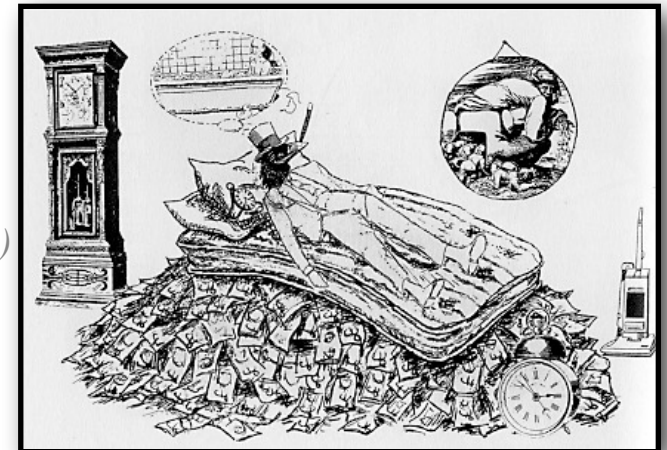
- *Pleasure Zone = anus*
- *Love object = process of defecation*
- *Gratifying Activities = bowel movement or withholding of a movement*
- *first thing they can control*



ANAL stage

1-2 yrs

- *Pleasure Zone = anus*
- *Love object = process of defecation*
- *Gratifying Activities = bowel movement or withholding of a movement*
- *first thing they can control*
- *power over parents (please or displease them)*



- *Area of conflict = toilet training*

- *Frustration: demanding toilet training*



- *Frustration: demanding toilet training*
- *Results: anal retentive - stingy, controlled, neat, rule governed*



- ***Frustration:** demanding toilet training*
- ***Results:** anal retentive - stingy, controlled, neat, rule governed*
- ***Overindulgence:** child decides when to control bowels*



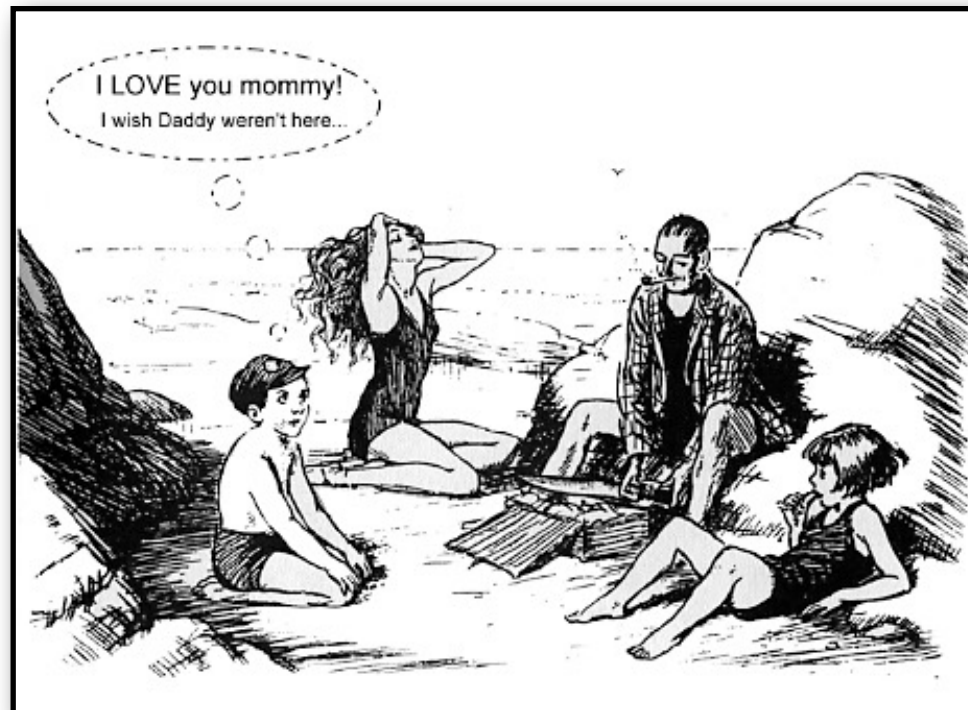
- *Frustration: demanding toilet training*
- *Results: anal retentive - stingy, controlled, neat, rule governed*
- *Overindulgence: child decides when to control bowels*
- *Results: anal expulsive - giving, uncontrolled, messy, talks too much*



- **Other Symptoms**
- **retentive** - passive aggressive, stubborn, very careful, conforming
- **expulsive** - defiant, careless, reckless

PHALLIC stage

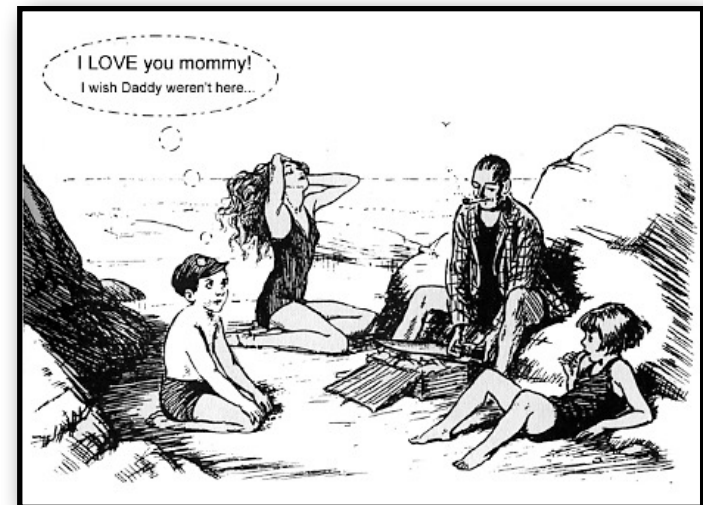
3 - 5 yrs



PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

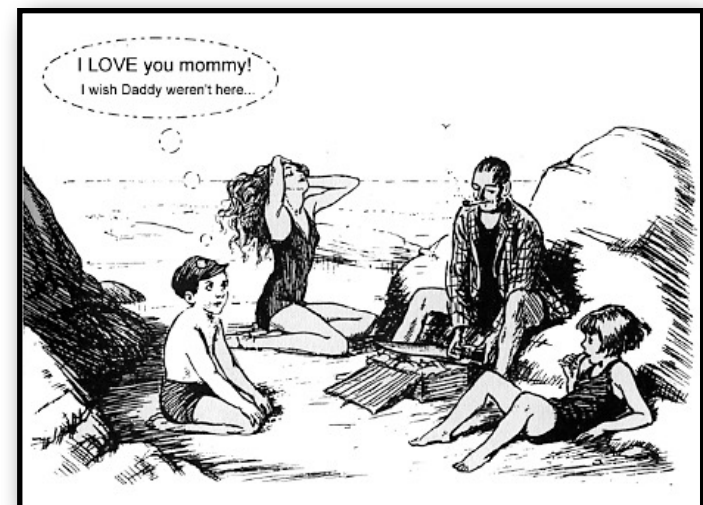
- *Oedipus Complex (males)*



PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

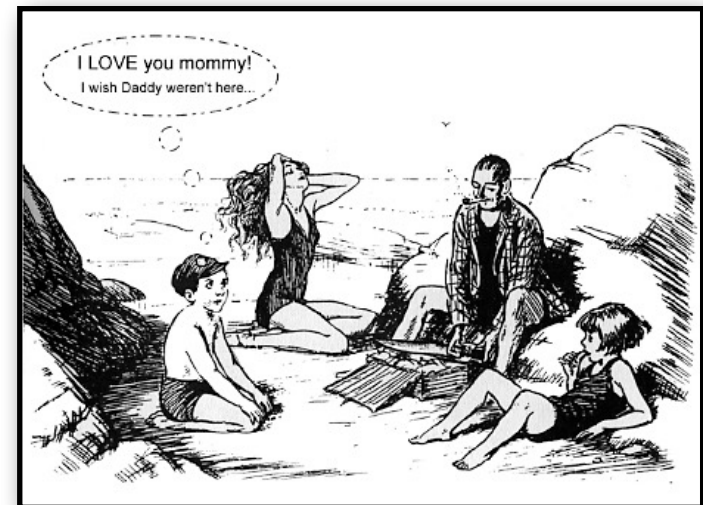
- *Oedipus Complex (males)*
- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*



PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

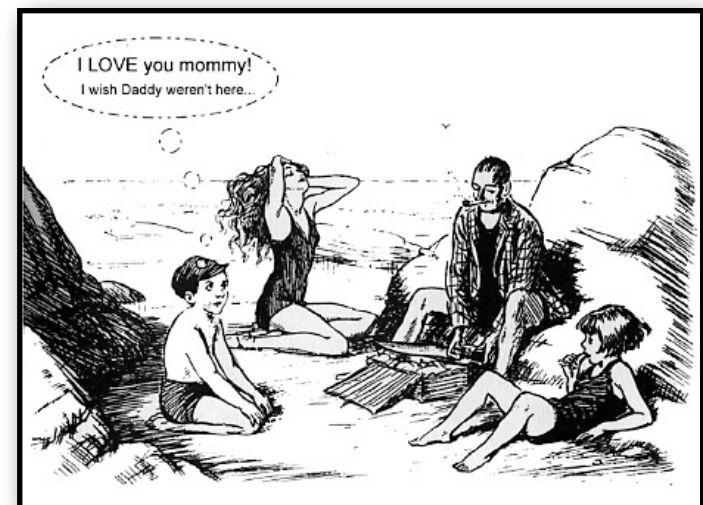
- *Oedipus Complex (males)*
- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*
- *Love object = mom*



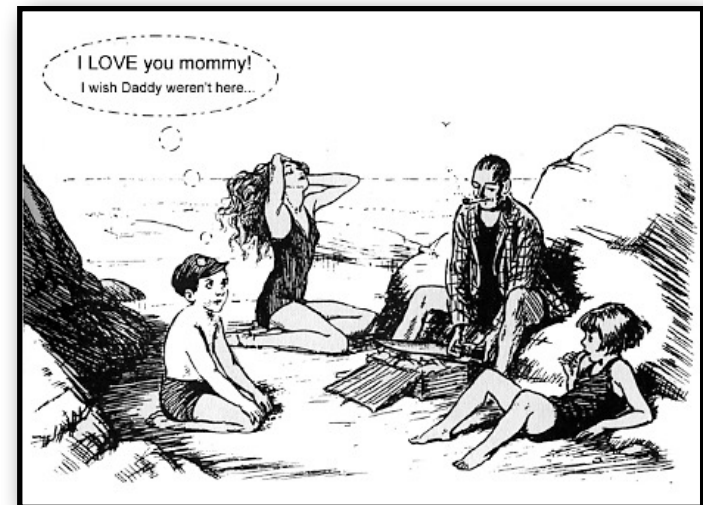
PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

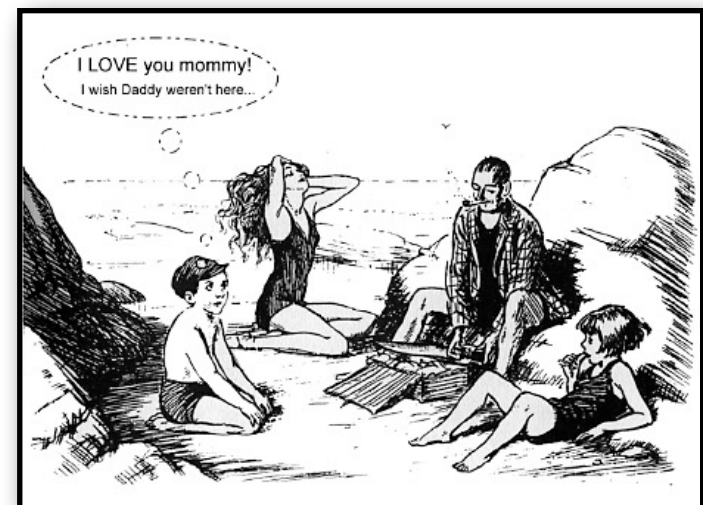
- *Oedipus Complex (males)*
- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*
- *Love object = mom*
- *wants mom to himself*



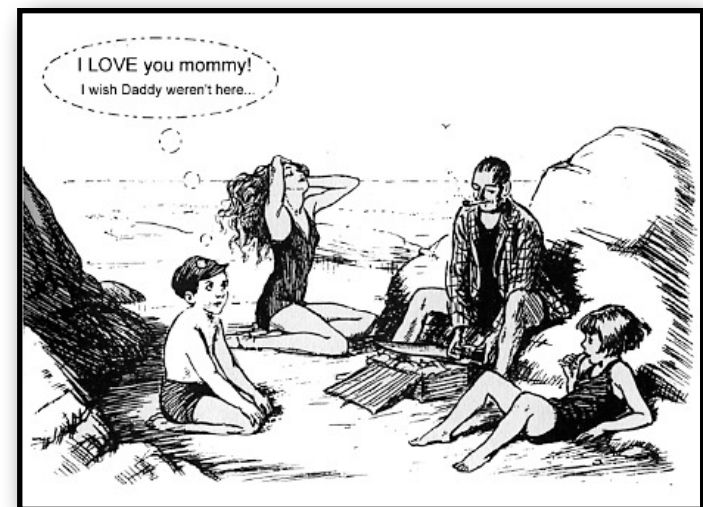
- *Area of conflict = dad gets in the way*



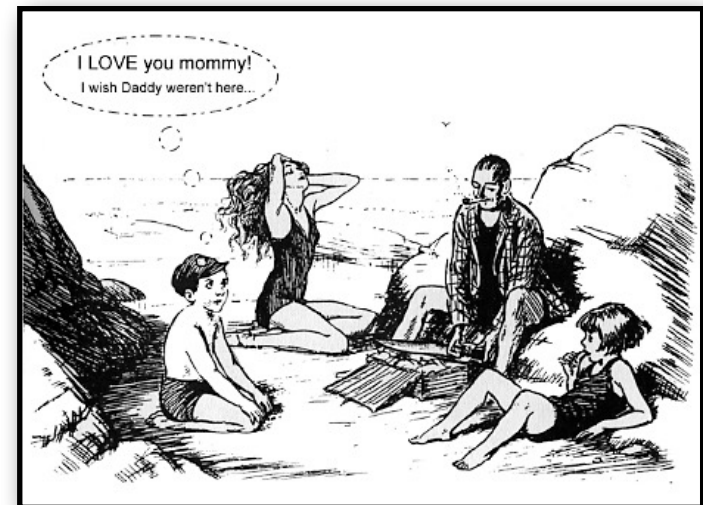
- *Area of conflict = dad gets in the way*
- *develops hostile feelings toward dad*



- *Area of conflict = dad gets in the way*
- *develops hostile feelings toward dad*
- *wants to destroy dad*



- *Area of conflict = dad gets in the way*
- *develops hostile feelings toward dad*
- *wants to destroy dad*
- *dad is too big*



CASTRATION ANXIETY



CASTRATION ANXIETY

- *Afraid what dad will do if he finds out his desires*

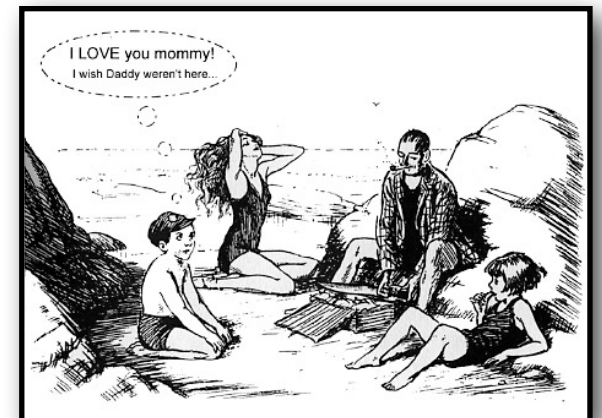


CASTRATION ANXIETY

- *Afraid what dad will do if he finds out his desires*
- *Drops his desire to be with mom*



- *Solution:*
- *decides to share mom*



- *Solution:*
- *decides to share mom*
- *imitates dad in every way (identification)*



- *Solution:*
- *decides to share mom*
- *imitates dad in every way (identification)*
- *resolves Oedipus Complex*



- *Solution:*
- *decides to share mom*
- *imitates dad in every way (identification)*
- *resolves Oedipus Complex*
- *keeps dad's traits to get women when older*



- *Solution:*
- *decides to share mom*
- *imitates dad in every way (identification)*
- *resolves Oedipus Complex*
- *keeps dad's traits to get women when older*
- *develops masculinity*



PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

- *Electra Complex (females)*



PHALLIC stage

3 - 5 yrs

- *Electra Complex (females)*
- *Same as Oedipus Complex only toward dad*



PENIS ENVY



PENIS ENVY

- *Discovers she & mom have no penis and dad does*



PENIS ENVY

- *Discovers she & mom have no penis and dad does*
- *Feels cheated*



PENIS ENVY

- *Discovers she & mom have no penis and dad does*
- *Feels cheated*
- *Drops her desire to be with dad*



- **Other Symptoms**

- **men** - anxiety and guilt about sex, narcissistic
- **women** - never progress fully past this stage, still have envy and inferiority

LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty



LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty

- *Pleasure Zone = none*



LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty

- *Pleasure Zone = none*
- *Love Object = repressed*



LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty

- *Pleasure Zone = none*
- *Love Object = repressed*
- *sexual impulses are dormant*



LATENCY PERIOD

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- *Pleasure Zone = none*
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 - *learn skills and develops sense of reality*



LATENCY PERIOD

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 - *learn skills and develops sense of reality*
 - *improves self identity by playing with same sex friends*



LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty

- *Pleasure Zone = none*
- *Love Object = repressed*
 - *sexual impulses are dormant*
 - *learn skills and develops sense of reality*
 - *improves self identity by playing with same sex friends*



LATENCY PERIOD

5 to puberty

- **Other Symptoms**
 - adjusting to society, absorbing culture, forming values



GENITAL stage

puberty onward



GENITAL stage

puberty onward

- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*



GENITAL stage

puberty onward

- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*
- *Love Object: person of the opposite sex*



GENITAL stage

puberty onward

- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*
- *Love Object: person of the opposite sex*
- *Solution: satisfaction depends on successful resolution of conflicts in all other stages*



GENITAL stage

puberty onward

- *Pleasure Zone = genitals*
- *Love Object: person of the opposite sex*
- *Solution: satisfaction depends on successful resolution of conflicts in all other stages*
- *no fixation*

